

# Sistema de Control de Microgrids (SCMG): Conceptos, Normativa, Pruebas de Validación

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# GRUPO DE INVESTIGACIÓN EN TECNOLOGÍAS DE LA INFORMACIÓN, COMUNICACIONES, AUTOMATIZACIÓN Y POTENCIA

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## Grupo C - Colciencias



Análisis de sistemas  
de potencia y calidad  
de energía



Integración de  
Renovables -  
MICROREDES



Telecontrol y  
Automatización



SMART GRIDS

Investigadores y coinvestigadores

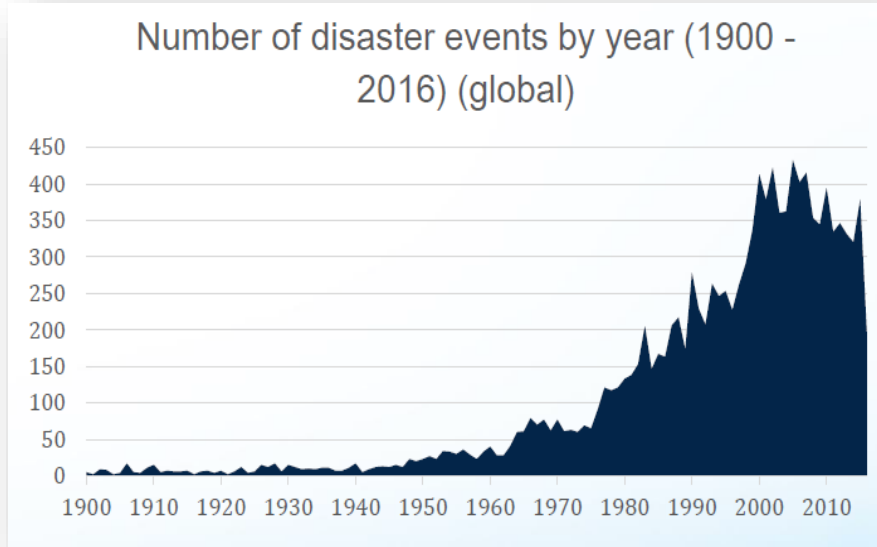
Pruebas en equipos  
de Alta Tensión y  
Protecciones



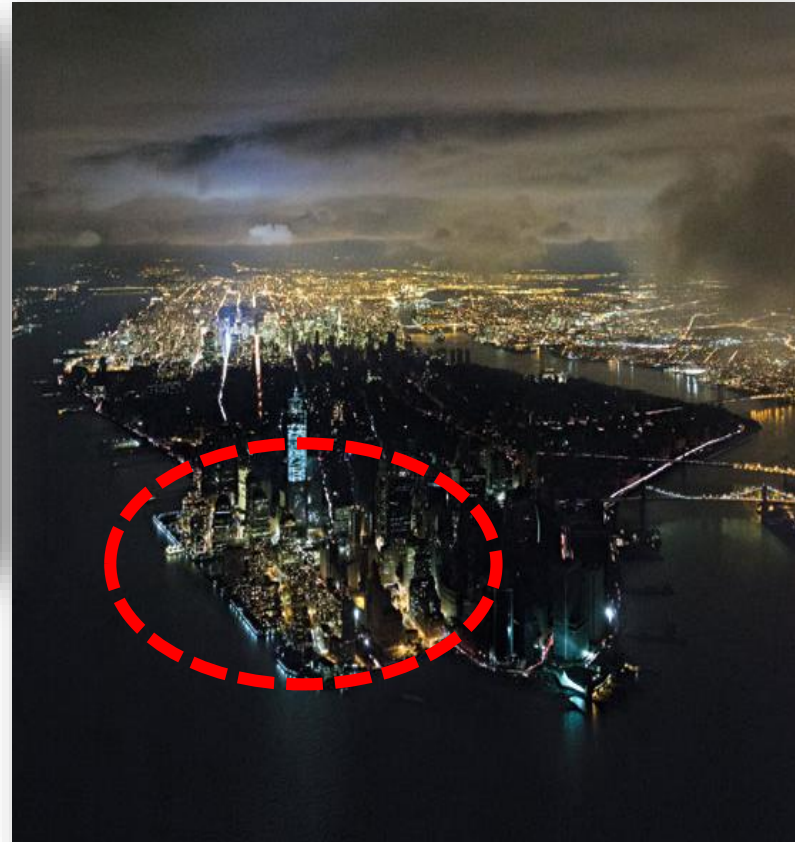
Eficiencia  
Energética



# Introducción



Fuente: EM-DAT (The International Disaster Database, CRED)



*Powerless New York During Hurricane Sandy - 2012*

## SOLUCIONES INTELIGENTES PARA LA INFRAESTRUCTURA ELÉCTRICA MODERNA

- **Confiable**
- **Segura**
- **Resiliente**



**“Mantener las luces encendidas con MICROGRIDS”**



## Hurricane Sandy Blackout:

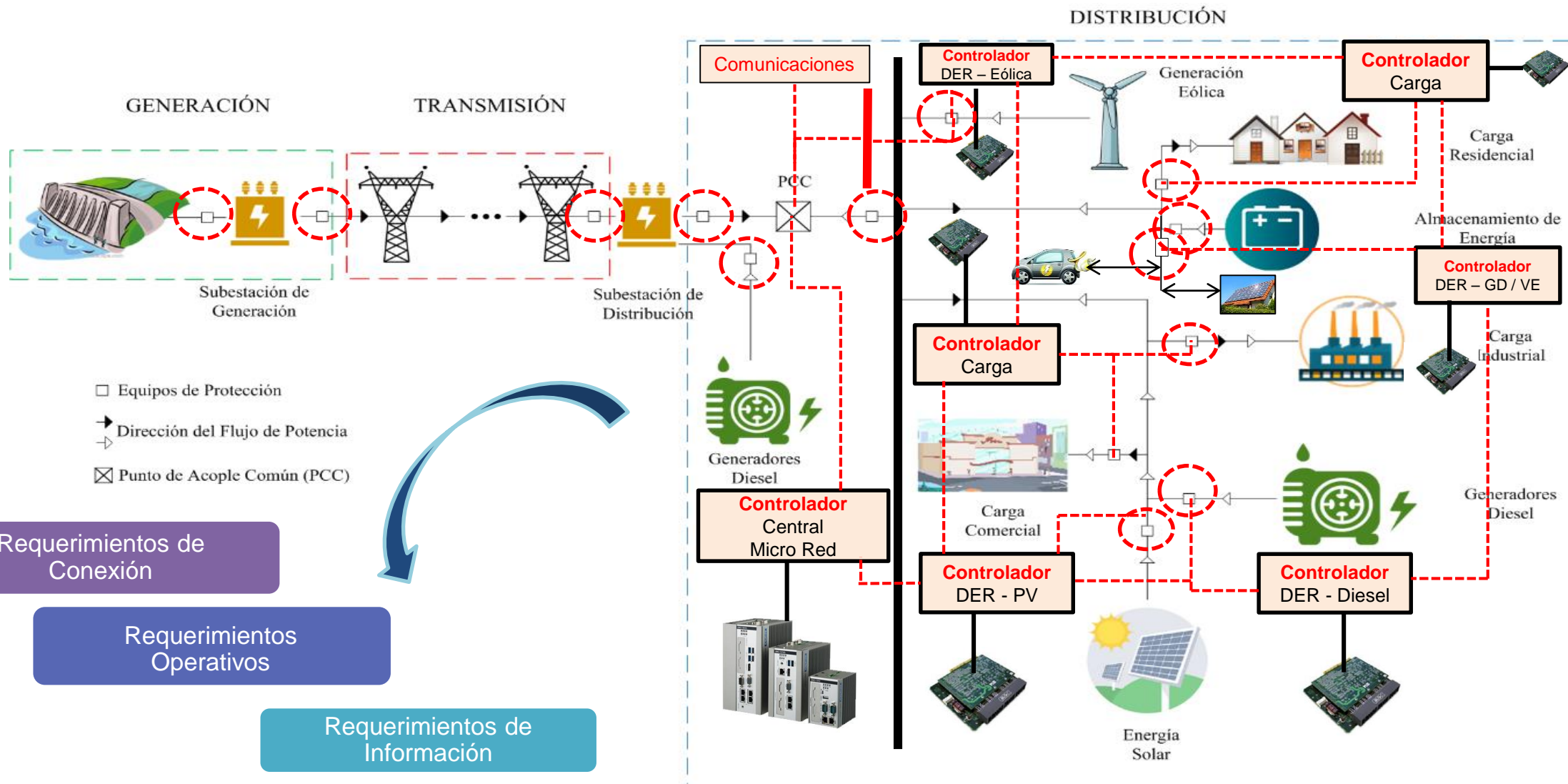
- More than 8 million homes (even rooftop PV owners) lost power for more than 2 weeks and up to 60% of backup diesel generators failed for critical facilities.
- Princeton University Microgrid (CHP and solar PV) energized the campus for three days
- South Oaks Hospital Microgrid (CHP and solar PV) operational for two weeks
- Cost: \$65 billion in damage in the U.S.

Fuente: <https://www.opal-rt.com/event/rt17/> 2017



Fuente: A. A. Memon and K. Kauhaniemi, "A critical review of AC Microgrid protection issues and available solutions," *Electr. Power Syst. Res.*, vol. 129, pp. 23–31, 2015.

# Sistema de Control de Microgrids - SCMG



Microgrid costs vary; they depend on the complexity of the installation. The major expenses are:

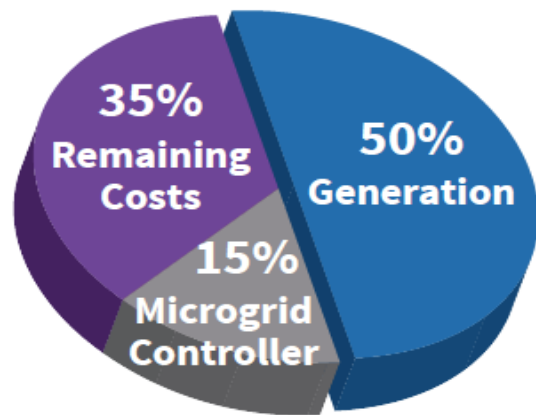
- ▶ Distributed generation assets
- ▶ Grid automation
- ▶ Microgrid optimization software
- ▶ Development and installation costs
- ▶ Energy storage (potential)

Distributed generation almost always requires the biggest investment; in fact, generation can account for more than 50 percent of the capital costs, particularly for a greenfield microgrid with multi-megawatt gensets or utility-scale solar, according to Omar Saadeh, Senior Analyst, [GTM Research](#)<sup>1</sup>.

Meanwhile, the microgrid controller accounts for closer to 15 percent of overall microgrid costs, according to Saadeh.

“A control architecture can be seen as the microgrid’s nervous system — the smarts enabling all its

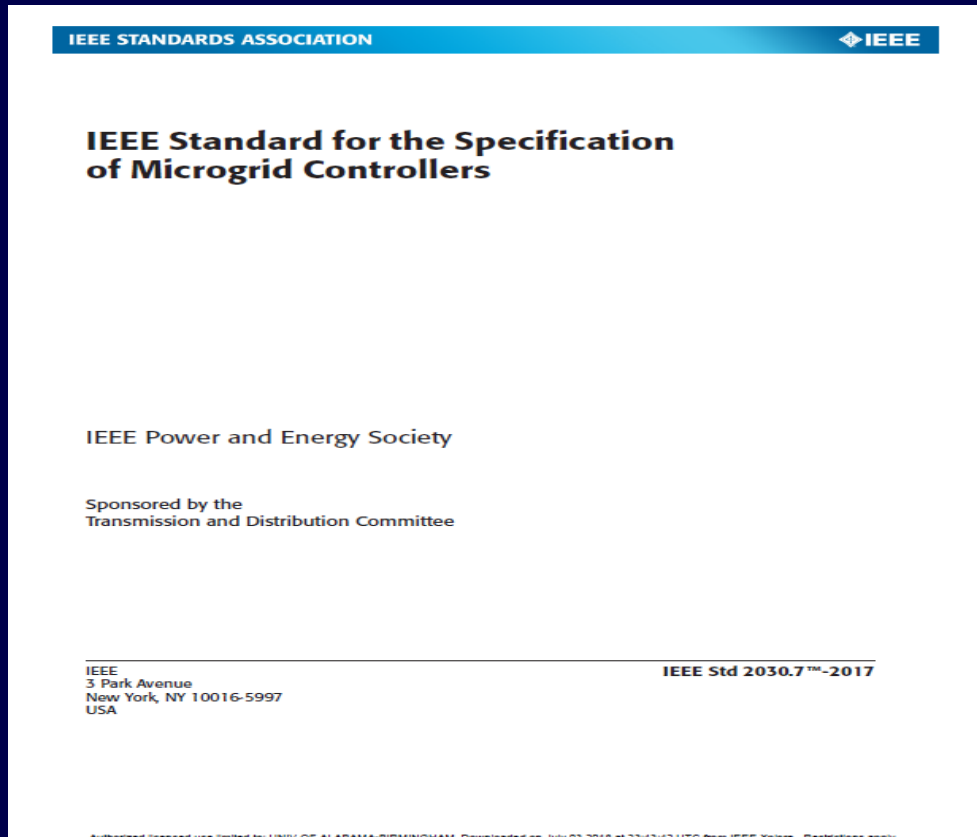
### Development Costs



La operación de redes eléctricas basadas en energías no firmes, flujos bidireccionales, almacenamiento, vehículos eléctricos y la infraestructura de medición avanzada, requiere de sistemas **complejos de protección, control y comunicaciones**; por lo tanto, la integración y funcionamiento de estos sistemas con la red eléctrica antes de su implementación **debe ser** simulada y validada en ambientes de **Simulación en tiempo real**, de acuerdo con lo que se estipula en la Estándar **IEEE 2030.7 – 2017, IEEE 2030.8 - 2018**

# IEEE 2030.7 – 2017

## IEEE Standard for the Specification of Microgrid Controllers



IEEE Std 2030.7-2017  
IEEE Standard for the Specification of Microgrid Controllers

Distribution grid

Level 3	Higher level functions – Supervisory / DMS / DSO level Operator interface Grid/market	Communications/SCADA Optimal dispatch
Level 2	Core level functions – Microgrid / POI level Transition (Connect/disconnect)	Dispatch (including simple rules)
Level 1	Lower level functions – DER / Load / Devices level Voltage/frequency control Real/reactive power control	Device specific functions

*Microgrid control system*

Microgrid assets, devices and components

Figure 1—Microgrid control system functional framework



# IEEE 2030.8 – 2018

## IEEE Standard for the Testing of Microgrid Controllers ANEXO F

Table F.1—Questions and responsible compliance actors

No.	Question	Field test and SAT	FAT test	Type test
1	Who tests for compliance?	MGO and utility	Vendor	Laboratory
2	Who accepts compliance results?	MGO and utility	Vendor and MGO	Vendor
3	What are they complying with?	IEEE 2030.8 functional testing requirements, data collection, and metrics and other specified requirements		
4	How is compliance test done?	IEEE 2030.8 scenarios		
5	What are the routine tests?	Contract dependent, variable timeline	N/A	N/A
6	When is compliance achieved?	IEEE 2030.8 functional testing requirements, data collection, and metrics and any other specified requirements are documented and approved		
7	When should it be retested?	Upon any major change to the microgrid	N/A	N/A
8	Where is compliance achieved?	Field	Laboratory	
9	What are archiving requirements?	Per IEEE Std 2030.8, data to be collected for any change of state at POI or DER		

# IEEE 2030.8 – 2018

## IEEE Standard for the Testing of Microgrid Controllers ANEXO G

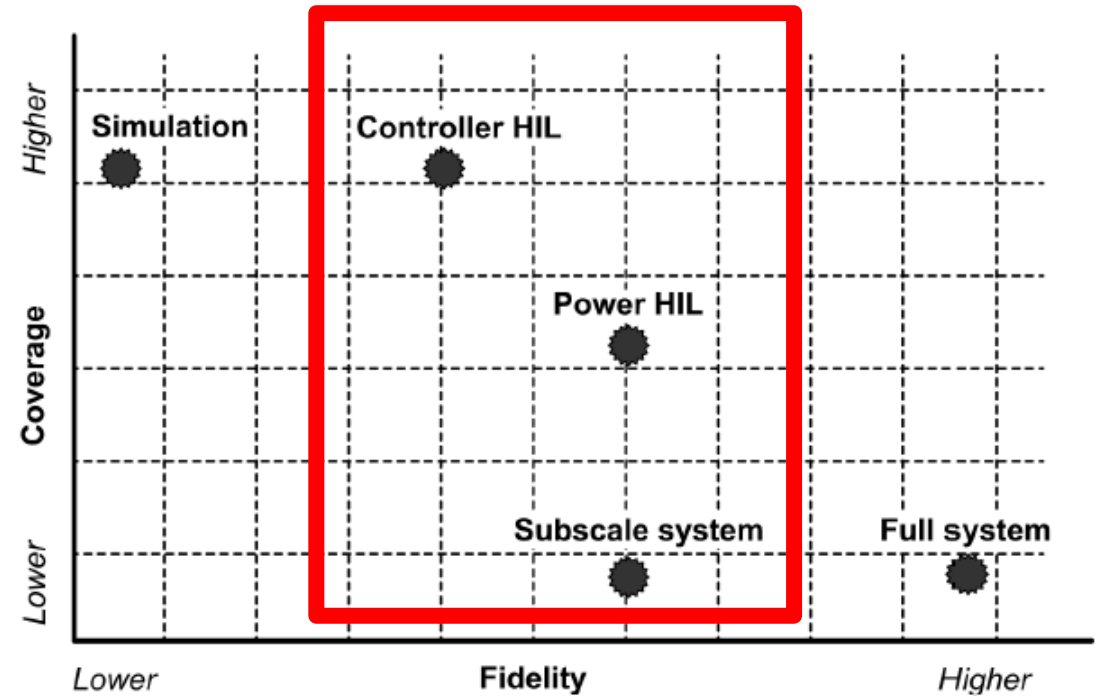
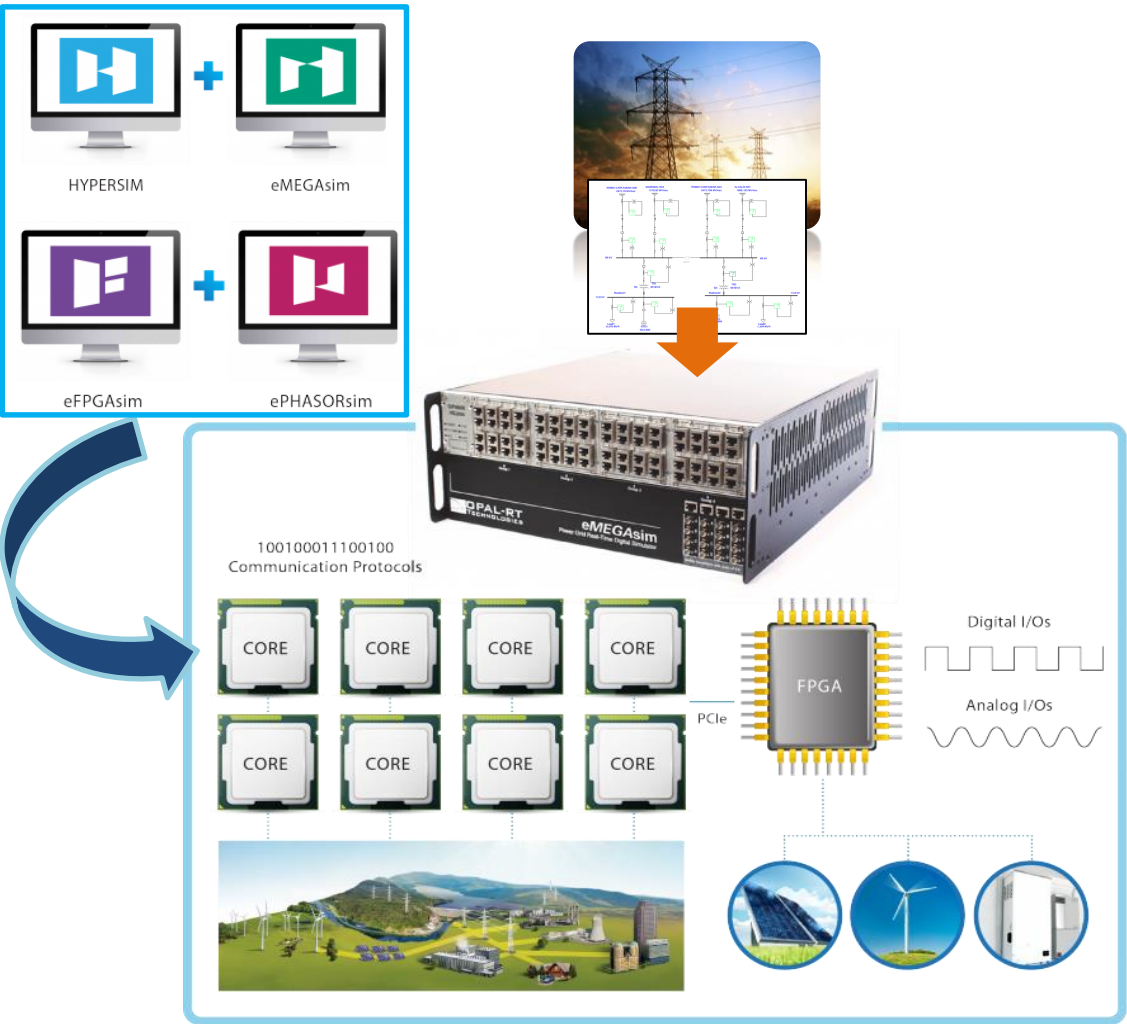
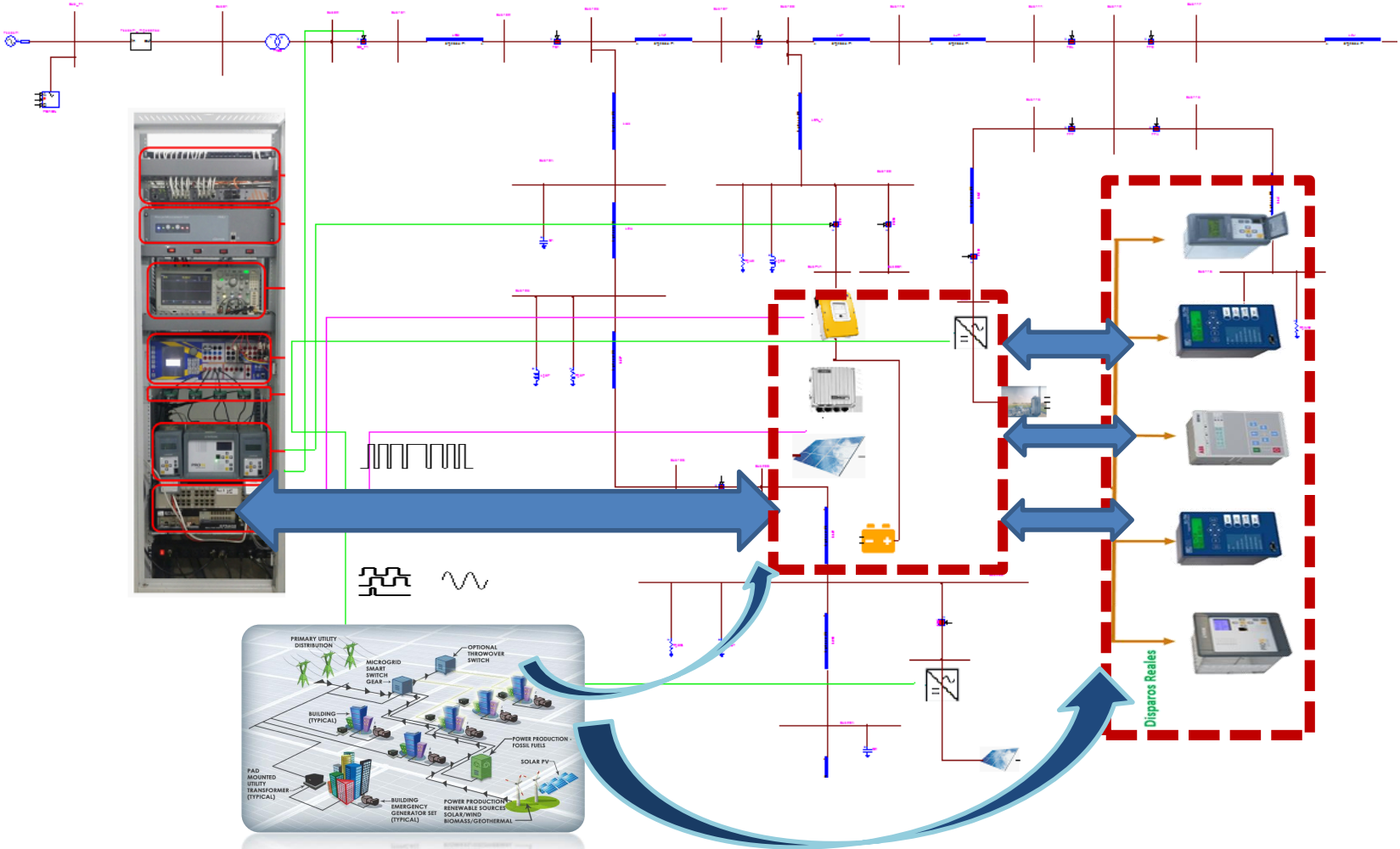


Figure G.1—Notional comparison between power testbed types

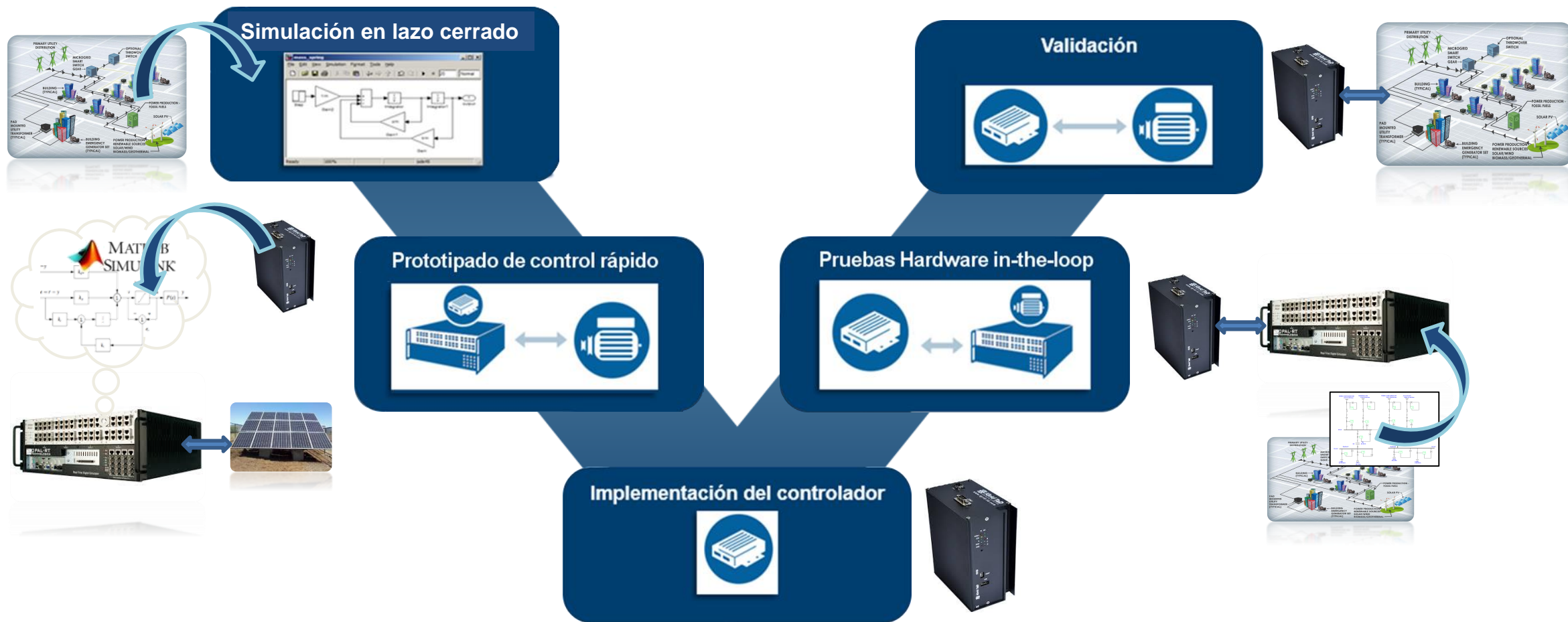
# Tecnología de simulación en tiempo real



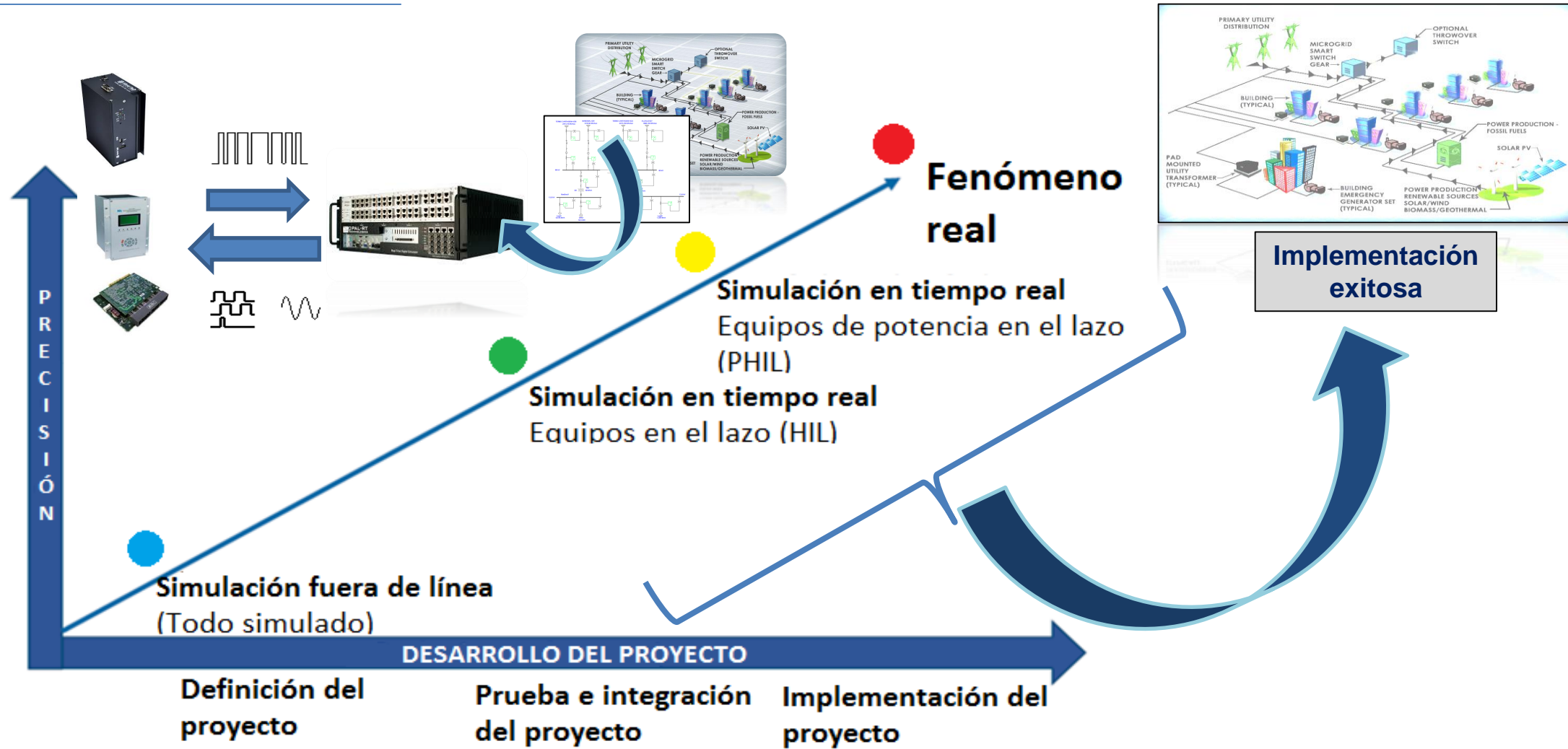
# Micro-redes - Integración de Hardware



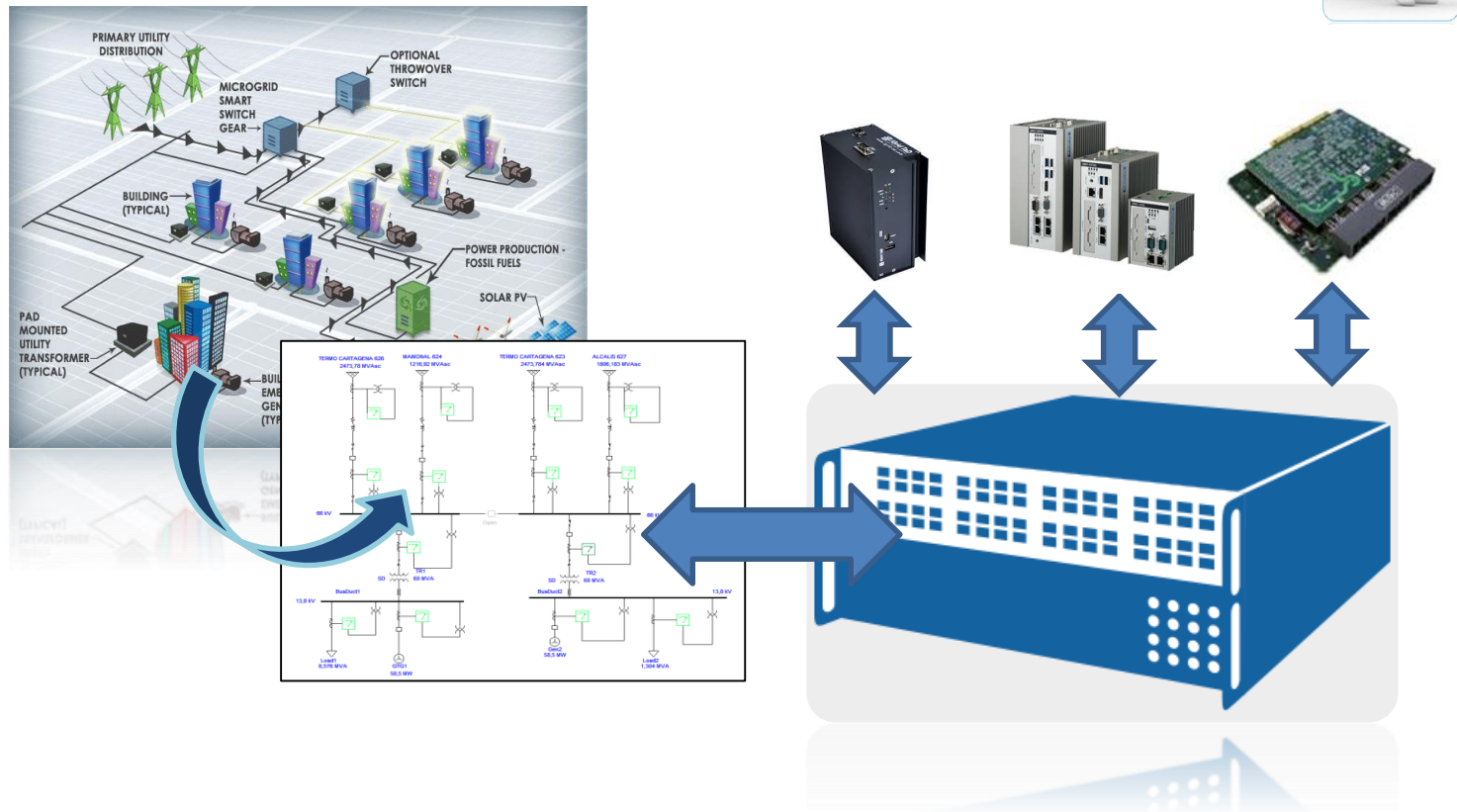
# Pruebas en lazo cerrado - Modelo en V para Micro Redes



# Integración de Tecnologías

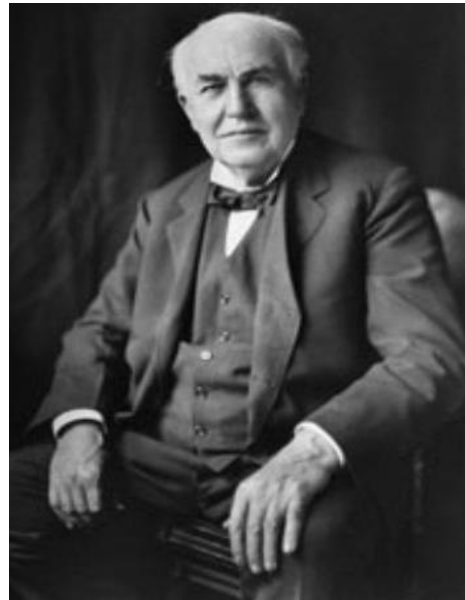


# Integración de Tecnologías



En Colombia, se debe contar con laboratorios de simulación apropiados con el fin de validar la tecnología que se integrará al SIN, garantizando resultados confiables, seguros, y precisos, tomando decisiones correctas y oportunas, como parte de los procedimientos exigidos tradicionalmente para una adecuada y correcta operación del SIN. Tal como se exige en la normativa internacional IEEE 2030.7 e IEEE 2030.8, junto con la regulación Nacional (CREG).

*“Nuestra mayor debilidad radica en renunciar. La forma más segura de tener éxito es siempre intentarlo una vez más”*



*Thomas A. Edison.*



# GRACIAS

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